

CHAPTER
13

GUIDED READING *The Power of the Church*

Section 4

A. Perceiving Cause and Effect As you read about the clashes between the Church and European rulers, note the causes and outcomes of each action listed in the chart.

| Causes | Actions | Outcomes |
|--------|---|----------|
| | 1. Otto invades Italy on pope's behalf. | |
| | 2. Pope Gregory bans lay investiture. | |
| | 3. Henry IV travels to Canossa. | |
| | 4. Representatives of Church and emperor meet in Worms. | |
| | 5. Lombard League fights Battle of Legnano. | |

B. Recognizing Main Ideas Identify the **Holy Roman Empire** and explain how the name originated.

C. Writing Informative Compositions On the back of this paper, explain how the Church was a unifying force in medieval society. Use the following terms in your writing.

clergy sacrament canon law